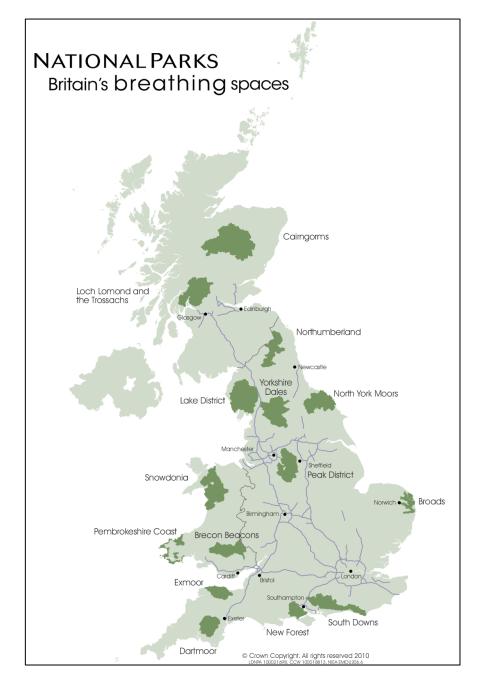
Year 11: AQA Leisure and Tourism Unit 1

NAME:

National Parks











National Parks on Social Media







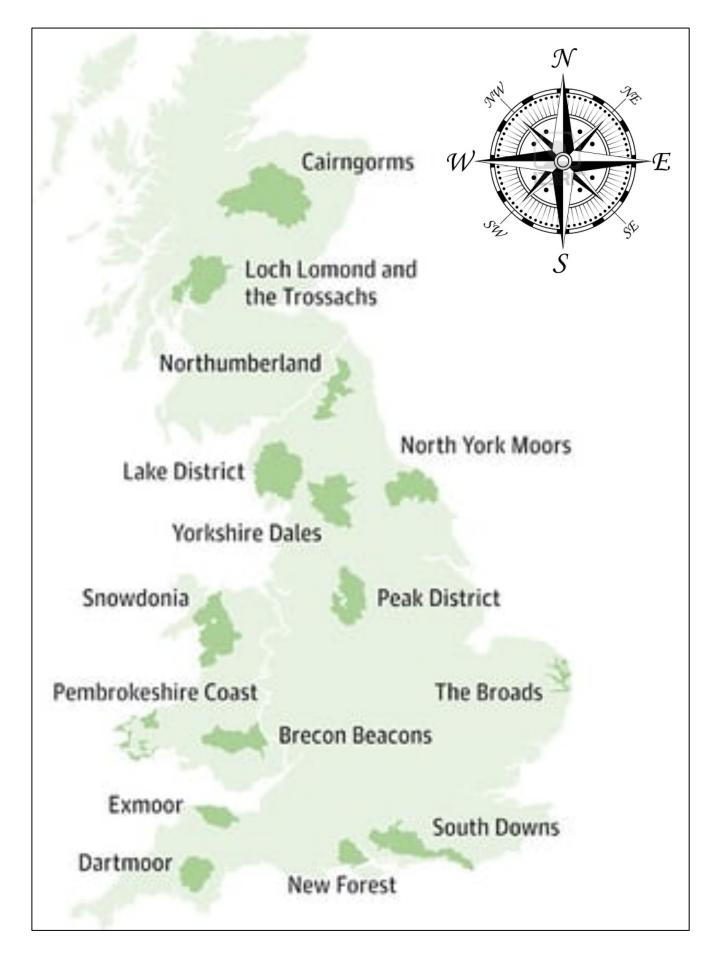
<u>Nat</u>ional

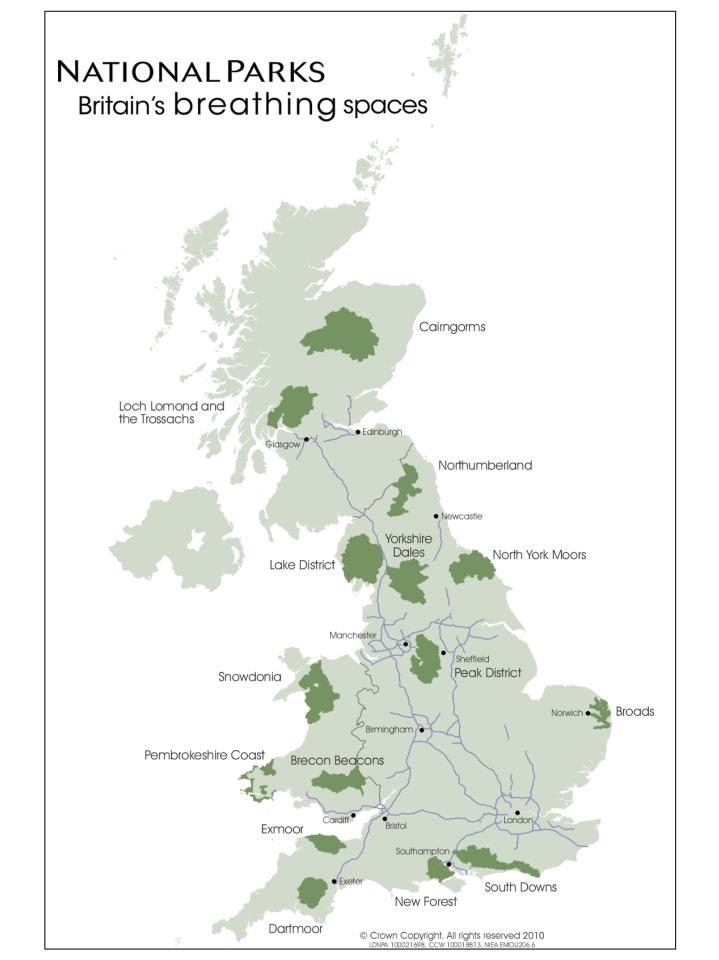
National Parks UK 🕢

@uknationalparks









15 National Parks (UK)

England: 10 National Parks covering 9.3% of land area.

Broads
Dartmoor
Exmoor
Lake District
New Forest
Northumberland
North York Moors
Peak District
Yorkshire Dales

South Downs

Wales: 3 National Parks covering 19.9% of the land area.

Brecon Beacons Pembrokeshire Coast Snowdonia

Scotland: 2 National Parks cover 7.2% of the land area.

Cairngorms
Loch Lomond & Trossachs









Where are the UK's National Parks?

1.	Name the two National Parks which are closest to London and
2.	Name the city closest to Dartmoor
3.	The furthest North National Park is
4.	The furthest East National Park is
5.	The two smallest National Parks are:
6.	The National Park which lies between the cities of Manchester and Sheffield is
7.	The city which lies between the New Forest and the South Downs is
8.	The four National Parks close to the city of Newcastle are

Facts:

- The Lake District is home to the tallest mountain in England called Scafell Pike, it is 978 metres high.
- Snowdonia is home to the tallest mountain in Wales called Snowdon, it is 1085 metres high.
- Ben Nevis is the tallest mountain in Scotland, it is 1345
 metres high, it is not located in an National Park.

15 National Parks (UK) In order of date joined

England 10 National Parks:

Dartmoor since 1951
Lake District since 1951
Peak District since 1951
North York Moors since 1952
Yorkshire Dales since 1954
Exmoor since 1954
Northumberland since 1956
Broads since 1989
New Forest since 2005
South Downs since 2010

Wales 3 National Parks:

Snowdonia since 1951 Pembrokeshire Coast since 1952 Brecon Beacons since 1957

Scotland 2 National Parks:

Loch Lomond & Trossachs since 2002 Cairngorms since 2003

National Parks

- There are 15 National Parks in the UK.
- National Parks are protected areas because of their beautiful countryside, wildlife and cultural heritage.
- People live and work in the national parks and the farms, villages and towns are protected along with the landscape and wild life.
- National parks welcome visitors and provide opportunities for everyone to experience, enjoy and learn about their special qualities.
- Agriculture is one of the main land uses in National Parks, so farmers are an important group of landowners.
- A protected area is defined as: 'A clearly defined **geographical space**, recognized, dedicated and managed, through legal or other effective means, to achieve the long-term **conservation** of nature with associated ecosystem services and cultural values.' In other words: a location which has a clear boundary. It has people and laws that make sure nature and wildlife are protected and that people can continue to benefit from nature without destroying it.
- Special qualities of National Parks include: landscape and views, geology and geography, biodiversity and rare species and finally archaeology and history.
- The aims of National Parks are laid out in law from the 1949
 National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act.
- National Parks seek to foster the economic and social well-being of local communities within the National Parks.
- The Environment Act 1995 set out that National Parks should:
 - 1. Conserve and enhance beauty wildlife and cultural heritage.
 - 2. Promote opportunities and enjoyment of the special qualities of national parks by the public

Key words:

- Heritage: something handed down from the past as a tradition.
- Landscape: an expanse of scenery, usually from a single view point.
- Cultural: parts of a civilisation.
- Protected: defended from danger.
- Land use: the way the land is used.
- Agriculture: production of crops, livestock or poultry, farming.
- Conservation: stop it from being destroyed

Key facts:

National Park	Area (sq kilometr es)	Population	Visitors a year (million)	Visitor spend a year (million)
Brecon Beacons	1,344	32,000	4.15	£197
Broads	303	6,271	8	£568
Cairngorms	4,528	17,000	1.5	£185
Dartmoor	953	34,000	2.4	£111
Exmoor	694	10,600	1.4	£85
Lake District	2,362	41,100	16.4	£1146
Loch Lomond and the Trossachs	1,865	15,600	4	£190
New Forest	570	34,922	N/A	£123
Northumberland	1,048	2,200	1.5	£190

Key facts:

National Park	Area (sq kilometr es)	Population	Visitors a year (million)	Visitor spend a year (million)
North York Moors	1,434	23,280	7	£538
Peak District	1,437	37,905	8.75	£541
Pembrokeshire Coast	621	22,800	4.2	£498
Snowdonia	2,176	25,482	4.27	£396
South Downs	1,624	120,000	N/A	£333
Yorkshire Dales	2,179	23,637	9.5	£400







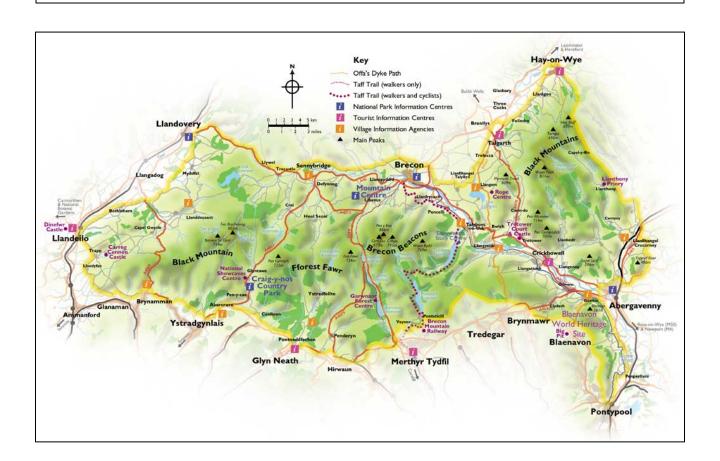
Key Facts

1.	The National Park with the most visitors per year is:	•	
2.	The National Park where visitors spend the most money is		
3.	The National Park with the highest population is:		
4.	The area of the South Downs is		
5. The number of visitors per year to Snowdonia is:			
6.	Cairngorms has a population of		
7.	The Yorkshire Dales area issq ki	m	
8.	953 sq km is the area ofNational Park.		
9.	The National Park which brings in £498 per year from visitors is		
10.	6,271 is the population ofN.F	۶.	
11.	The Brecon Beacons have a population of	_	
anc	d an area of with a visitor income of and number of visitors are	_	

Brecon Beacons

- Mountains and moorland, standing stones and castles, lively waterfalls and unique geology.
- Dramatic mountain landscapes including: 886metres high Pen y Fan.
- Walking and cycling for all abilities
- Welsh mountain ponies and red kites (bird)
- Global Geopark with unique geology
- International Dark Sky Reserve
- Less than an hour from Cardiff City.





Brecon Beacons















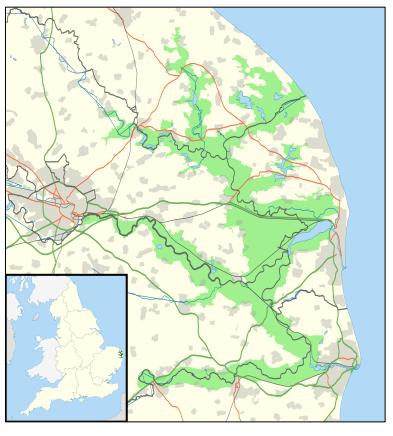
Brecon Beacons

The Brecon	Beacons is located in	า:
	ypes of leisure attrace (circle correct):	ctions at the Brecon
	Built attractions	Natural attractions
neme Parks	Major Sports Venues	
Activities to	do at the Brecon Be	eacons include
The Brecon	Beacons is	hours drive from
Ealing and	kilom	etres from Ealing. To
	car would cost abou	
_		
•	vided by a group of 5	
e	ach this is cheap/exp	pensive.
The way to	get there by public t	ransport is:
which costs	:	
I think the E	Brecon Beacons woul	ld appeal to:
		because

The Broads







- Britain's largest
 protected wetland was
 formed by the flooding
 of old peat diggings
 and is now home to
 some of Britain's
 rarest wildlife.
- A mosaic of landscapes with 7 rivers and over 60 broads (rivers and lakes), home to over a quarter of our rarest wildlife.
- Over 125 miles of tranquil waterways to explore.
- Gentle footpaths and cycle routes, fabulous fishing.
- A Roman fort, medieval churches and traditional drainage windmills.
- The River Wensum runs right into the city of Norwich, just 2 hours from London.

The Broads

















The Broads

•	The Broads i	s located in:	
•	I think the ty are (circle co	pes of leisure attract errect):	ions at The Broads
His	toric sites	Built attractions	Natural attractions
The	eme Parks	Major Sports Venues	
•	Activities to	do at The Broads incl	ude
•		s hours	
		kilometres fro	
	-		in petrol
		y a group of 5 friends	would be
	each this is a	heap/expensive.	
•	The way to g	get there by public tra	nsport is:
	which costs:		
•			:O:
	Tunnk The D		ecause

Cairngorms

- Britain's largest National Park containing its highest mountain range and its biggest native forests; spectacularly clean rivers and lochs; moorland and farmland and a stronghold for Britain's wildlife.
- Dramatic mountain landscapes.
- Ancient Caledonian pine forest.
- Home to many of the UK's unique wildlife.
- Great for hillwalking, climbing and cycling.
- Winter sports including skiing.
- Historic castles, towns, whisky and Highland estates.



Cairngorms















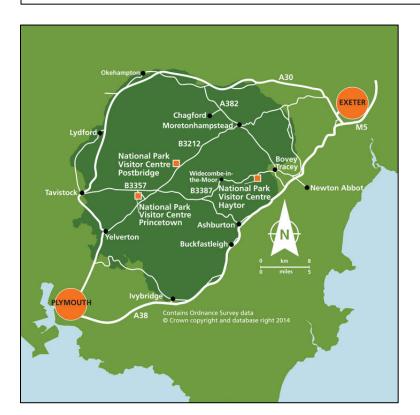


Cairngorms

•	Cairngorm	s is located in: _			
•	I think the are (circle	types of leisure accorrect):	attraction	ns at Cairng	gorms
Hist	oric sites	Built attractions	5	Natural attra	actions
The	me Parks	Major Sports Ve	enues		
•	Activities t	o do at Cairngor	ms includ	е	
•	Cairngorm	s is	hours dr	ive from Ea	aling
		kilomet			
	there by ca	ar would cost ab	out	i	n petrol
	so divided	by a group of 5 f	riends w	ould be	
	each this is	s cheap/expensiv	re.		
•	The way to	get there by pu	blic trans	port is:	
		s:			
•	I think Cair	ngorms would a	• •		
			beca	ause	

Dartmoor

- Heather-covered moorland, rocky granite tors, stone circles and medieval villages, iconic Dartmoor ponies and vibrant villages with traditional events.
- Variety of walking and cycling routes for all abilities.
- Only National Park in England to allow wild camping.
- Internationally important archaeology, including longest stone row in the world.
- Inspirational location for films, books and music.
- Less than an hour from Exeter and Plymouth.







Dartmoor











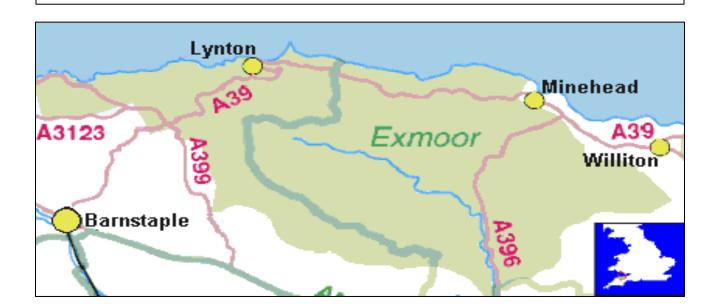


Dartmoor

•	Dartmoor is	s located in:				
•	I think the types of leisure attractions at Dartmoor are (circle correct):					
His	toric sites	Built attractions	Natural attractions			
The	eme Parks	Major Sports Venue	S			
•	Activities to	o do at Dartmoor in	clude			
•	Dartmoor is		rs drive from Ealing and			
	divided by	cost abouta group of 5 friends cheap/expensive.				
•	The way to	get there by public	transport is:			
	which costs					
			1.			
•	I think Dart	moor would appea	l to: because			

Exmoor

- Moorland, woodland, valleys and farmland, high cliffs that plunge into the Bristol Channel, and cosy villages offering delicious local produce.
- Ancient woodlands and swathes of bluebells.
- Wild red deer and Exmoor ponies.
- Burial mounds, standing stones, Roman forts and medieval villages.
- International Dark Sky reserve.
- Less than an hour from Exeter.



Exmoor













Exmoor

Exmoor	is located in:			
I think the types of leisure attractions at Exmoor are (circle correct):				
istoric sites	Built attractions	Natural attractions		
neme Parks	Major Sports Venues			
Activitie	es to do at Exmoor includ	le 		
Exmoor	is hours di			
car wou	kilometres from ld cost about	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so		
car wou divided	kilometres from	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so		
car wou divided each thi	kilometres from Ild cost about by a group of 5 friends v	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so vould be		
car wou divided each thi	kilometres from ld cost about by a group of 5 friends vis is cheap/expensive.	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so vould be		
car wou divided each thi The way	kilometres from ld cost about by a group of 5 friends vis is cheap/expensive.	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so vould be ransport is:		
car wou divided each thi The way	kilometres from ld cost about by a group of 5 friends vis is cheap/expensive. If to get there by public t	Ealing. To get there by in petrol so vould be ransport is:		

Lake District

- High fells, deep glacial lakes and thriving rural communities, the Lake District has inspired writers like Beatrix Potter and visitors for centuries.
- England's largest National Park is now a World Heritage Site.
- 16 main lakes and many smaller tarns.
- Boat trips, sailing, canoeing and swimming
- Wainwrights famous 214 fell walks.
- Less than 2 hours from Manchester





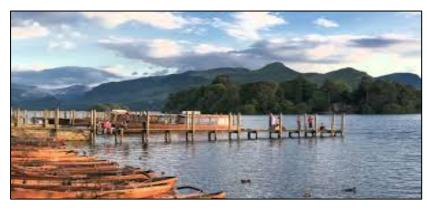


Lake District









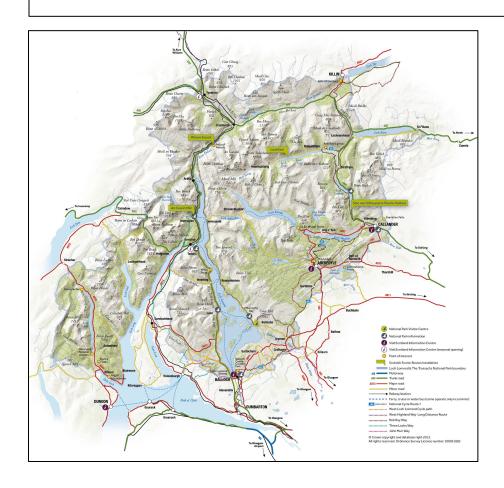


Lake District

The Lake [District is located in:	
	types of leisure attra e (circle correct):	actions in the Lake
istoric sites	Built attractions	Natural attractions
neme Parks	Major Sports Venue	S
Activities t	o do in the Lake Dist	rict include
The Lake I	District is	hours drive from
The Lake L	JISTRICT IS	_ hours drive from
Ealing and	kilor	netres from Ealing. To
Ealing and get there I	kilor y car would cost abo	out in
Ealing and get there I petrol so o	kilor y car would cost about the street was a group of	out in 5 friends would be
Ealing and get there I petrol so o	kilor y car would cost abo	out in 5 friends would be
Ealing and get there I petrol so o	kilor y car would cost about the street was a group of	out in 5 friends would be pensive.
Ealing and get there I petrol so o	kilon y car would cost about a group of each this is cheap/ex	out in 5 friends would be pensive.
Ealing and get there is petrol so of the way to	kilon y car would cost about a group of each this is cheap/exo get there by public	out in 5 friends would be pensive.
Ealing and get there is petrol so of the way to which cost	kilon by car would cost about a group of each this is cheap/exp by get there by public	out in 5 friends would be
Ealing and get there is petrol so of the way to which cost	kilon by car would cost about a group of each this is cheap/exp by get there by public	out in 5 friends would be pensive.

Loch Lomond and the Trossachs

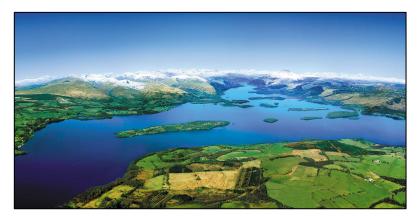
- With 22 large lochs, 21 Munros and about 50 rivers and streams, you're never far from a fantastic view across water.
- Dramatic mountain landscapes.
- Great for hillwalking and climbing.
- Boat trips, sailing and canoeing.
- Less than an hour from Glasgow.



Loch Lomond and the Trossachs









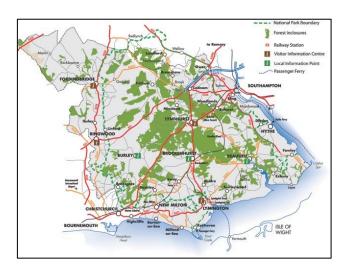


Loch Lomond and the Trossachs

•	Loch Lomond and the Trossachs located in:	
•	I think the types of leisure attractions in Loch Lomond and the Trossachs are (circle correct):	-
	toric sites Built attractions Natural attractions eme Parks Major Sports Venues	
	Activities to do in Loch Lomond and the Trossachs inclu	ıde
•	Loch Lomond and the Trossachs is hours	
	drive from Ealing and kilometres from Ealing. To get there by car would cost about in petrol so divided by a group of 5 frier	ıds
	would be each this is cheap/expensive.	
•	The way to get there by public transport is:	
	which	
	costs:	
•	I think Loch Lomond and the Trossachs would appeal to	ว:
	because	

New Forest

- An historic royal hunting forest, where ancient woodlands and open heathland have commoning rights for grazing ponies, cattle, sheep and pigs.
- Ponies, cows and pigs on the open forest.
- Ancient trees, some over 1000 years old.
- A coastline of shingle, saltmarsh lagoons and mudflats with a strong maritime heritage.
- Less than an hour from Southampton, Bournemouth and Salisbury.





New Forest















New Forest

•	The New Fo	rest is located	in:	
•	I think the t	••	attraction	s New Forest are
His	toric sites	Built attractio	ns	Natural attractions
The	eme Parks	Major Sports	Venues	
•	Activities to	do in the New	/ Forest inc	lude
•	The New Fo	rest is	hour	s drive from Ealing
				Ealing. To get there
				in petrol so
	-	o/expensive.		
•	The way to	get there by p	ublic transı	port is:
	,	, 1	'	
				which
	costs:			
•	I think New	Forest would	appeal to:	
		ecause	• •	

Northumberland

- Englands most tranquil area with rolling hills, gentle mountains and international recognised dark skies.
- Remote tranquil hills and mountains.
- Northumberland Dark Sky Park, the largest area of protected night sky in Europe.
- Hadrian's Wall Roman remains
- Wild mountain goats.
- Wholly within Northumberland International Dark Sky Park.
- Home of the Sill National Landscape Discovery Centre





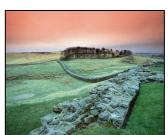


Northumberland













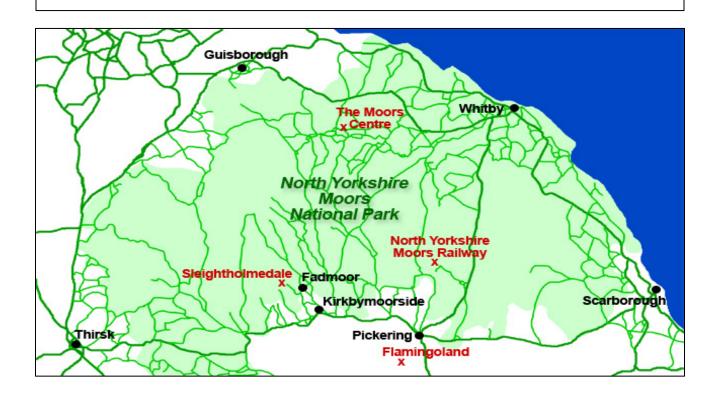


Northumberland

• N	Iorthumber	land is located i	n:	
	think the ty	•	ttractions Northu	mberland
Histor	ic sites	Built attractions	Natural	attractions
Theme	e Parks	Major Sports Ve	nues	
• A	ctivities to	do in Northumb	erland include	
			hours drive es from Ealing. To	
b	y car would	cost about	in pe	trol so
d		group of 5 frien	ds would be	
• T	he way to g	et there by pub	lic transport is: _	
_				which
C	osts:			
• 1	think North	umberland wou	ıld appeal to: _because	

North York Moors

- Wide open moors, big skies, amazing swathes of purple heather and beautiful coastline with traditional fishing villages, cliffs and beaches.
- Heritage in action from steam railway to artisan crafts.
- Enticing landscapes with fantastic cycling and walking.
- Peaceful woodlands, ancient trees, tranquil dales.
- Moorland birds, bluebells and native wild daffodils.
- Seaside breaks at Robin Hood's Bay and Staithes.
- The 'finest view in England' at Sutton Bank.
- Less than an hour from York.



North York Moors











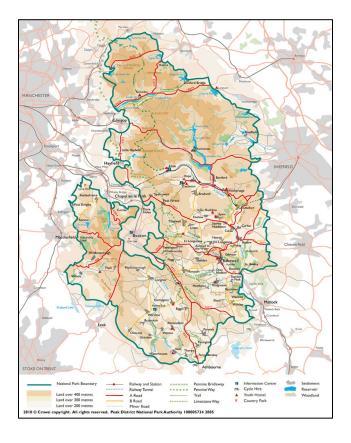


North York Moors

•	The North York Moors	is located in:
•	I think the types of leis are (circle correct):	sure attractions North York Moors
His	toric sites Built attra	actions Natural attractions
The	eme Parks Major Spo	orts Venues
•	Activities to do in Nortl	h York Moors include
•		hours drive from Ealingometres from Ealing
	by car would cost about	ut in petrol so
		friends would be each
•	The way to get there b	y public transport is:
		which
	costs:	
•	I think North York Moo	ors would appeal to:because

Peak District

- Britain's first National Park, nestled between the cities of Manchester and Sheffield is a land of contrasts: dramatic heather moorland hills and rock edges in the north, limestone dales and rivers in the south.
- Dark Peak: gritstone country. Stanage Edge is a hotspot for rock climbers and wildlife watchers.



- White Peak: limestone country. Discover panoramic views from the trail at Parsley Hay.
- Nearly 200 square miles of open access land for walkers to enjoy.
- 34 miles of family friendly trails ideal for walkers, cyclists and horse riders.

Peak District









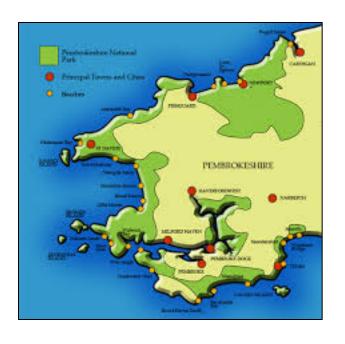


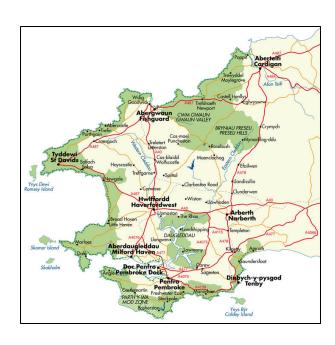
Peak District

•	The Peak Distr	ict is located in	า:	
•	I think the type are (circle corr		tractions	North York Moors
His	toric sites	Built attractions		Natural attractions
The	me Parks	Major Sports Ver	ıues	
•	Activities to do	in Peak Distri	ct include	e
•				ive from Ealing and To get there by
	car would cost	about	i	n petrol so divided
		5 friends would		each this is
•	The way to ge	t there by pub	lic transp	ort is:
				which
	costs:			
•		strict would ap	•	

Pembrokeshire Coast

- Britain's only fully coastal National Park with 620 sq km of cliffs, beaches, harbours and coves.
- Long distance walking trail along 300km of coastline.
- Seabirds, seals, dolphins and basking sharks.
- Walking cycling, horse riding, canoeing and coasteering.
- Prehistoric tombs, Celtic crosses, Iron Age Hill Forts and numerous castles.





Pembrokeshire Coast











Pembrokeshire Coast

•	The Pembrokeshire Coast is located in:			
•	I think the types of leisur Coast are (circle correct):		Pembrok	eshire
His	toric sites Built attracti	ons	Natural att	ractions
The	eme Parks Major Sports	s Venues		
•	Activities to do in Pembro	okeshire Coa	st include	
•	Pembrokeshire Coast is_		hours driv	e from
	Ealing and			
	there by car would cost a	bout	ir	n petrol so
	divided by a group of 5 fr this is <i>cheap/expensive</i> .			
•	The way to get there by p	oublic transp	ort is:	<u> </u>
			\	which
	costs:			
•	I think Pembrokeshire Co	ast would ap	opeal to:	
		because		

Snowdonia

- Dominated by the impressive Snowdonia mountain range, discover picturesque villages, steep river gorges and waterfalls and a coastline of fine sandy beaches.
- Snowdon, the highest mountain in Wales.
- Rich and varied landscapes including wooded valleys, peat lands and moorlands.
- Historic castles.
- 23 miles of coastline with sand dune backed beaches.
- The Welsh language, spoken by over half the population.
- Just 2 hours from Manchester.





Snowdonia









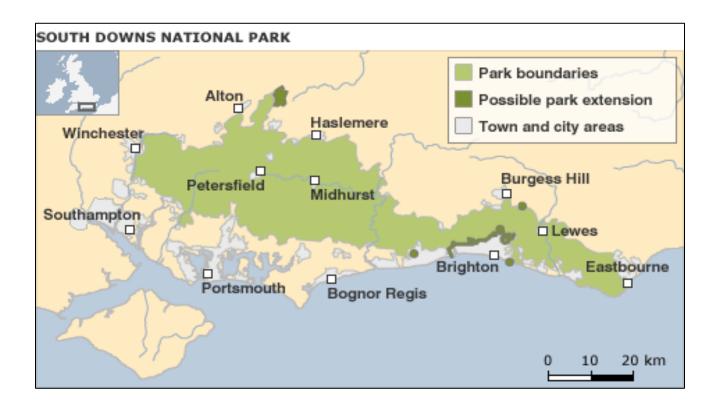


Snowdonia

•	Snowdonia	is located in:	-
•	I think the to	ypes of leisure attract ct):	tions Snowdonia are
His	•	Built attractions	Natural attractions
The	eme Parks	Major Sports Venues	
•	Activities to	do in Snowdonia incl	ude
•	Snowdonia		drive from Ealing and aling. To get there by
	car would co by a group of cheap/exper	ost about of 5 friends would be	in petrol so divided each this is
•	The way to	get there by public tra	ansport is:
			which
	costs:		
•		donia would appeal tecause	to:

South Downs

- Discover the world-famous white cliffs at Seven Sisters, rolling green and gold hills, ancient woodland and lowland heaths or explore 'picture perfect' villages, traditional country pubs and flourishing vineyards.
- Walk, cycle or horse ride the length of the National Park on the 160m South Downs Way national trail.
- Chalk grasslands and woodlands rich in wildflowers and butterflies and dramatic chalk cliff coastline.
- Bustling market towns, hidden villages and historic estates.
- Just over an hour by train from London and a short bus ride from Brighton, Portsmouth, Eastbourne and Winchester.



South Downs











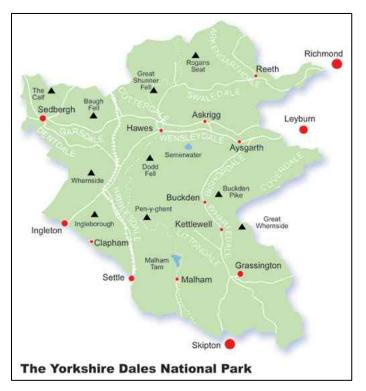


South Downs

•	The South [Downs is locate	ed in:	
•	I think the t	• •	e attractio	ns South Downs are
His	•	•	ons	Natural attractions
		Major Sports		
•	Activities to	do in South D	owns incl	ude
•				drive from Ealing and ing. To get there by
	car would c	ost about of 5 friends wo		_ in petrol so divided each this is
•	The way to	get there by p	ublic tran	sport is:
				which
	costs:			
•	I think Sout		d appeal t	co:

Yorkshire Dales

- Rolling green valleys scattered with traditional field barns and drystone walls.
- Rolling moors and valleys scattered with traditional field barns and drystone walls.
- The home of famous Wendsleydale cheese.
- Yorkshire's Three Peaks: Ingleborough, Whernside and Pen-y-ghent.
- Limestone pavement at natural amphitheatre Malham Cove.
- Only an hour from Leeds and York.



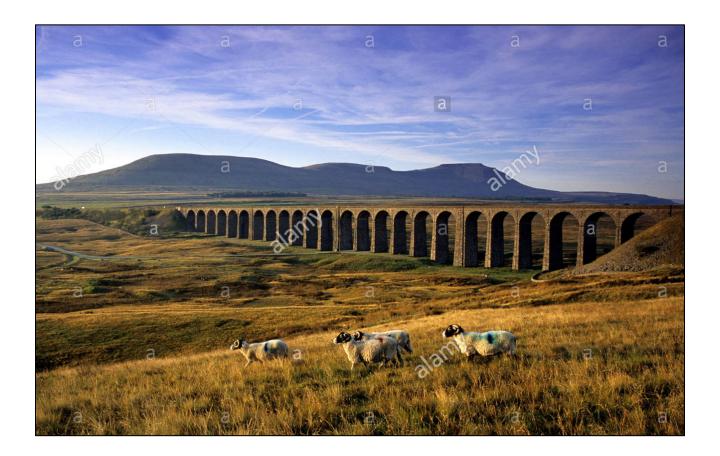




Yorkshire Dales







Yorkshire Dales

•	The Yorkshire Dales	is located	in:		
•	I think the types of l (circle correct):	eisure attr	actions `	Yorkshire D	ales are
Hist	storic sites Built a	attractions		Natural attrac	tions
The	eme Parks Major	Sports Venu	es		
•	Activities to do in Yo	orkshire Da	ıles inclu	ıde 	
•	Yorkshire Dales is and by car would cost ald divided by a group of this is cheap/expense.	kilometres bout of 5 friends	from Ea	lling. To get _ in petrol s	there so
•	The way to get there	e by public	transpo	ort is:	
				wh	ich
	costs:				
•	I think Yorkshire Dal	les would a		D:	_
					_